

# Inhaltsverzeichnis

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <b>List of Figures</b> .....   | 7   |
| <b>List of Tables</b> .....  | 8   |
| <b>Acknowledgements</b> .....  | 11  |
| <b>Introduction</b> .....  | 13  |
| <b>I. The Merchants of Seville</b> .....   | 37  |
| <b>1. Between the <i>Siglo de Oro</i> and the <i>Decadencia</i></b> .....                  | 39  |
| 1.1 Spain and Seville between 1570 and 1650 .....  | 39  |
| 1.2 Foreigners in Seville between 1570 and 1650 .....                                      | 71  |
| 1.3 Conclusions .....  | 98  |
| <b>2. French and Flemish Merchants in Seville</b> .....                                    | 100 |
| 2.1 Social Aspect of the Foreign Nations .....   | 100 |
| 2.2 Orientation of the Private Networks .....  | 111 |
| 2.3 Companies and Family Businesses .....  | 113 |
| 2.4 Ascertainable Trade Volume .....   | 119 |
| 2.5 Implications of Political Changes for the Merchants .....                              | 121 |
| 2.6 Commerce – The Merchandise .....   | 128 |
| 2.7 Financial Activities – Systems of Credit .....   | 136 |
| 2.8 America and the <i>Cargadores a Indias</i> .....                                       | 141 |
| 2.9 Commercial Networks and their Orientation .....  | 143 |
| 2.10 Conclusions .....   | 150 |
| <b>II. Private Connections</b> .....   | 153 |
| <b>3. The French Colony</b> .....  | 156 |
| 3.1 Disconnected Frenchmen .....   | 156 |
| 3.2 The Network Antiñaque .....  | 165 |
| 3.3 Conclusion of the Private French Networks .....  | 180 |
| <b>4. The Colony of the Netherlands</b> .....  | 182 |
| 4.1 The First Network Circle of the Naturalized Flemings –<br>The Antwerp Connection ..... | 184 |

|             |  |     |
|-------------|--|-----|
| 4.2         | The Second Network Circle of the Naturalized Flemings . . . .                    | 210 |
| 4.3         | Conclusion of the Private and Semi-Private Flemish Networks                      | 226 |
| <b>III.</b> | <b>Business Connections</b> . . . . .  | 229 |
| <b>5.</b>   | <b>Commercial Networks of 1580</b> . . . . .                                     | 232 |
| 5.1         | French Networks in 1580 . . . . .  | 232 |
| 5.2         | Flemish Networks in 1580 . . . . .   | 233 |
| 5.3         | Conclusions of the 1580 Trade . . . . .  | 242 |
| <b>6.</b>   | <b>Commercial Networks of 1600</b> . . . . .                                     | 245 |
| 6.1         | French Networks in 1600 . . . . .  | 245 |
| 6.2         | Flemish Networks in 1600 . . . . .   | 253 |
| 6.3         | Conclusions of the 1600 Trade . . . . .  | 267 |
| <b>7.</b>   | <b>Commercial Networks of 1620</b> . . . . .                                     | 269 |
| 7.1         | French Networks in 1620 . . . . .  | 270 |
| 7.2         | Flemish Networks in 1620 . . . . .   | 296 |
| 7.3         | Conclusions of the 1620 Trade . . . . .  | 349 |
| <b>8.</b>   | <b>Commercial Networks of 1640</b> . . . . .                                     | 352 |
| 8.1         | French Networks in 1640 and the Inference of the<br>Embargo since 1635 . . . . . | 353 |
| 8.2         | Flemish Networks in 1640 . . . . .   | 366 |
| 8.3         | Conclusions of the 1640 Trade . . . . .  | 384 |
|             | <b>Conclusion</b> . . . . .  | 386 |
| <b>A.</b>   | <b>Abbreviations, Units, and Spelling</b> . . . . .                              | 392 |
| <b>B.</b>   | <b>Glossary</b> . . . . .  | 394 |
| <b>C.</b>   | <b>Tables and Figures</b> . . . . .  | 395 |
| <b>D.</b>   | <b>Network Data</b> . . . . .  | 402 |
|             | <b>Sources and Bibliography</b> . . . . .  | 407 |
|             | <b>Index of Names</b> . . . . .  | 447 |